

Figure 1: a) XDR patterns of: a) the prepared supports; b) XRD patterns of gold based catalysts; c) XRD patterns of platinum based catalysts

Figure 2: UV-Vis spectra of the prepared solids: a) supports; b) noble metal based catalysts.

Figure 3: Raman spectra of CeAl and CeFeAl support.

Figure 4: HAADF-STEM images: a) Au/CeFeAl; b) Pt/CeFeAl.

Figure 5: Comparison between the catalytic activities: a) prepared solids under ideal mixture (4.5% CO, 30% H₂O balanced in N₂); b) Platinum and gold supported on CeFeAl under realistic conditions (9% CO, 30% H₂O, 12% CO₂ and 50% H₂)

Table 1. Experimental conditions of the catalytic tests

	Model	Realistic
CO (vol%)	4.5	9
H ₂ O (kPa)	31.1	31.1
CO ₂ (vol%)	---	11
H ₂ (vol%)	---	50
N ₂ (vol%)	Balance	---
Bed volume (cm ³)	1.5	1.5
GHSV (h ⁻¹)	4000	4000

Table 2: Textural properties of the prepared materials

Sample	S _{BET} (m ² /g)	V _{Pore} (cm ³ /g)	D _{pore} (Å)
Al ₂ O ₃	202	0.49	74
CeAl	186	0.42	69
CeFeAl	175	0.39	68
Pt/Al	192	0.49	70
Au/Al	219	0.56	75
Pt/CeAl	156	0.38	76
Au/CeAl	197	0.45	69
Pt/CeFeAl	170	0.39	69
Au/CeFeAl	184	0.42	69

Table 3: Chemical composition of the prepared materials

Sample	Al ₂ O ₃ (wt.%)	CeO ₂ (wt.%)	Fe ₂ O ₃ (wt.%)	Au (wt.%)	Pt (wt.%)
Al ₂ O ₃	100	-	-	-	-
CeAl	84.66	14.62	-	-	-
CeFeAl	81.70	15.44	2.08	-	-
Pt/Al	98.24	-	-	-	1.64
Au/Al	98.80	-	-	1.16	-
Pt/CeAl	77.97	18.78	-	-	2.15
Au/CeAl	82.69	14.7	-	1.68	-
Pt/CeFeAl	83.74	12.20	1.32	-	2.13
Au/CeFeAl	81.20	14.9	1.72	2.17	-

Table 4: Direct and indirect ceria band gap

Sample	Direct band gap (eV)	Indirect band gap (eV)
CeO ₂ (single crystal)*	3.62	3.02
CeAl	3.05	2.80
CeFeAl	2.93	2.45
Pt/CeAl	2.94	2.12
Au/CeAl	2.97	2.90
Pt/CeFeAl	2.79	2.26
Au/CeFeAl	2.11	1.50

*taken from references [29,30]

Table 5: WGS specific reaction rates ($\text{molCO}_{\text{conv}} \cdot \text{metal}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$) and turnover frequencies (s^{-1}) of the prepared solids

Sample	Rate _{180°C} x 10 ⁵	Rate _{250°C} x 10 ⁵
Pt/Al	0.61	8.95
Au/Al	2.07	2.25
Pt/CeAl	2.92	15.54
Au/CeAl	4.91	9.34
Pt/CeFeAl	4.71	15.69
Au/CeFeAl	8.94	13.26
Au/CeM ^[36]	4.6	
Au/Ce ^[37]	3.2	
Pt/Ce ^[38]		0.18

Table 6: Turnover frequencies (s^{-1}) of the Pt/CeFeAl and Au/CeFeAl

	TOF _{180°C} x 10 ²	TOF* _{180°C} x 10 ²	TOF _{250°C} x 10 ²	TOF* _{250°C} x 10 ²
Pt/CeFeAl	1.31(3.29)	0.49(1.14)	4.37(10.9)	4.8 (11.2)
Au/CeFeAl	5.33	1.71	7.92	5.18

*Values corresponding to the realistic conditions out of the parenthesis.

Values corresponding to postreaction catalysts inside in parenthesis.

Figure 1

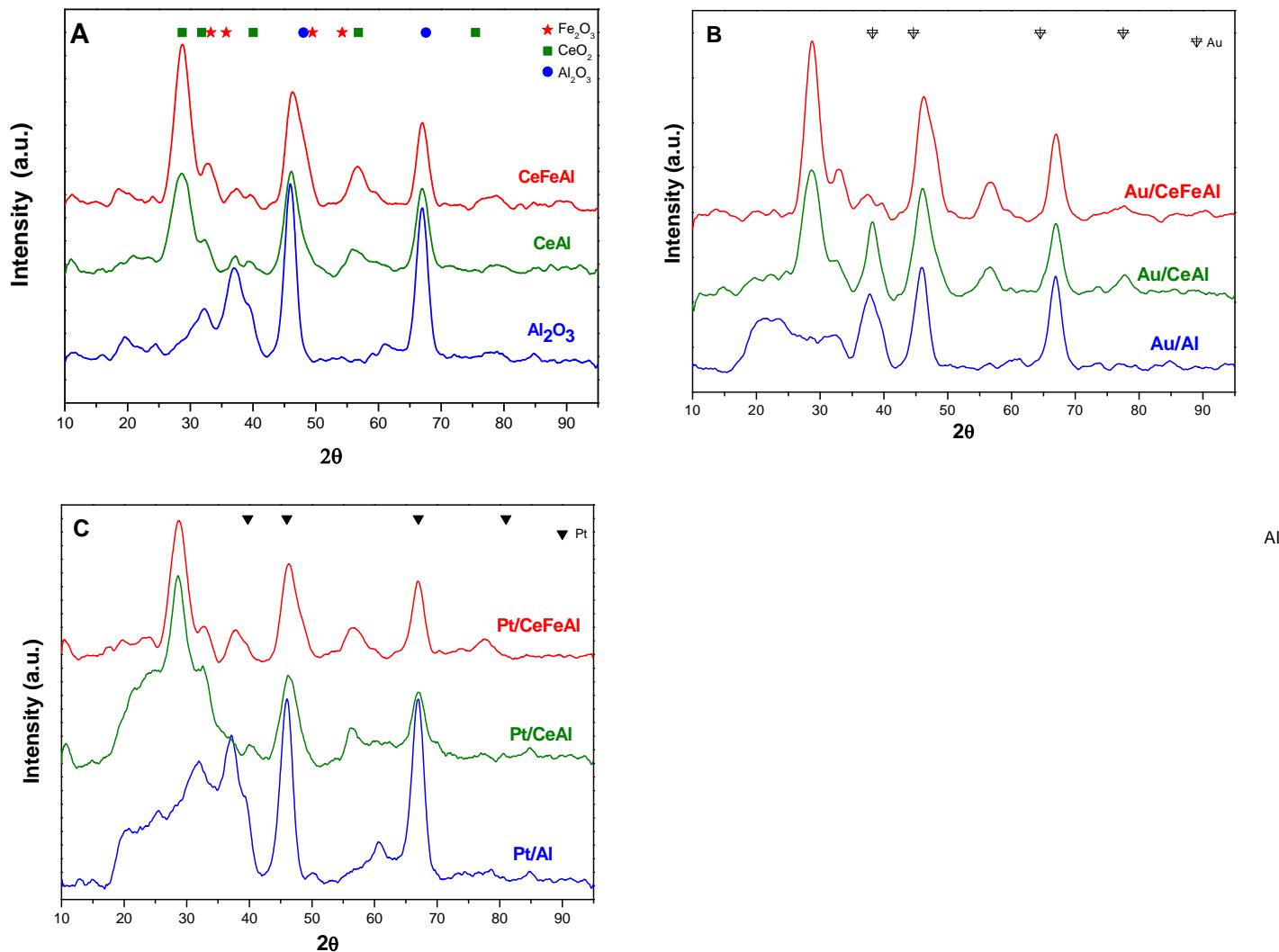


Figure 2

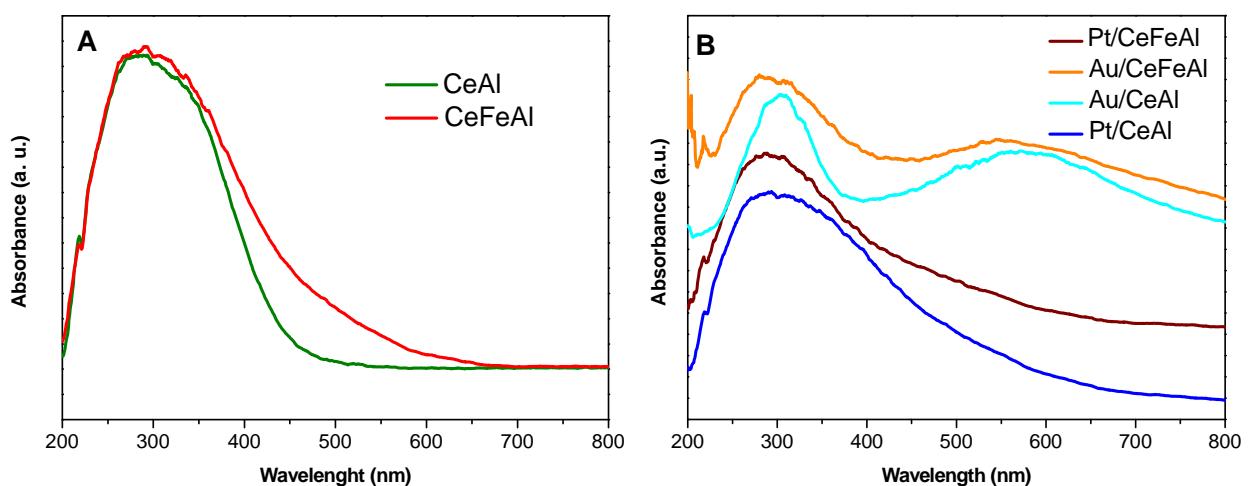


Figure 3

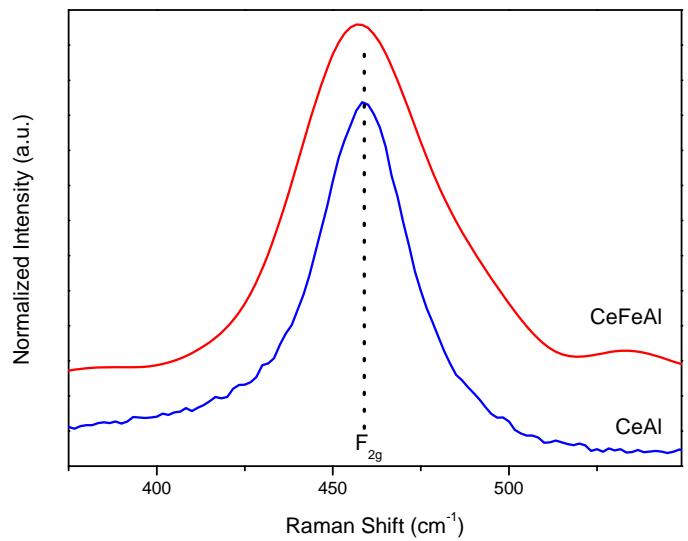


Figure 4

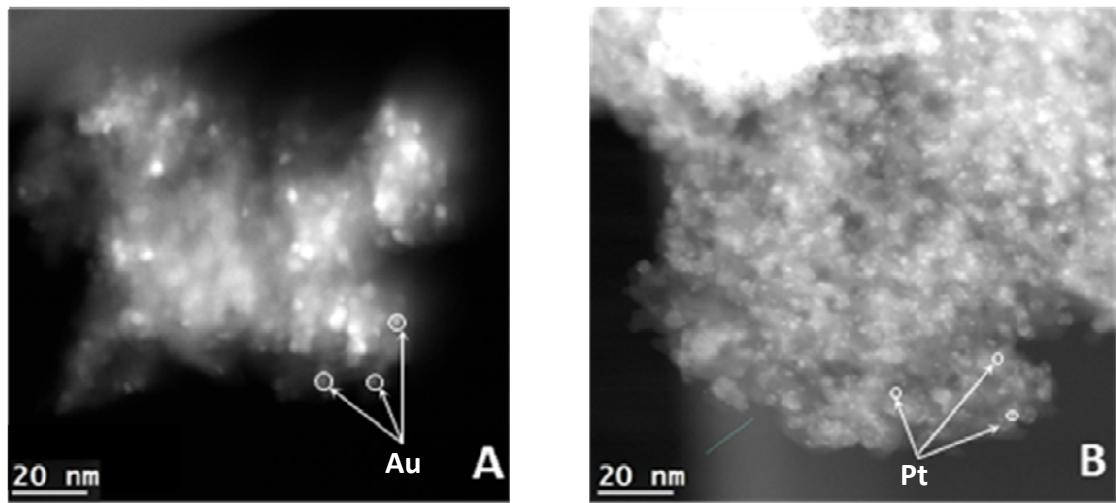


Figure 5

